

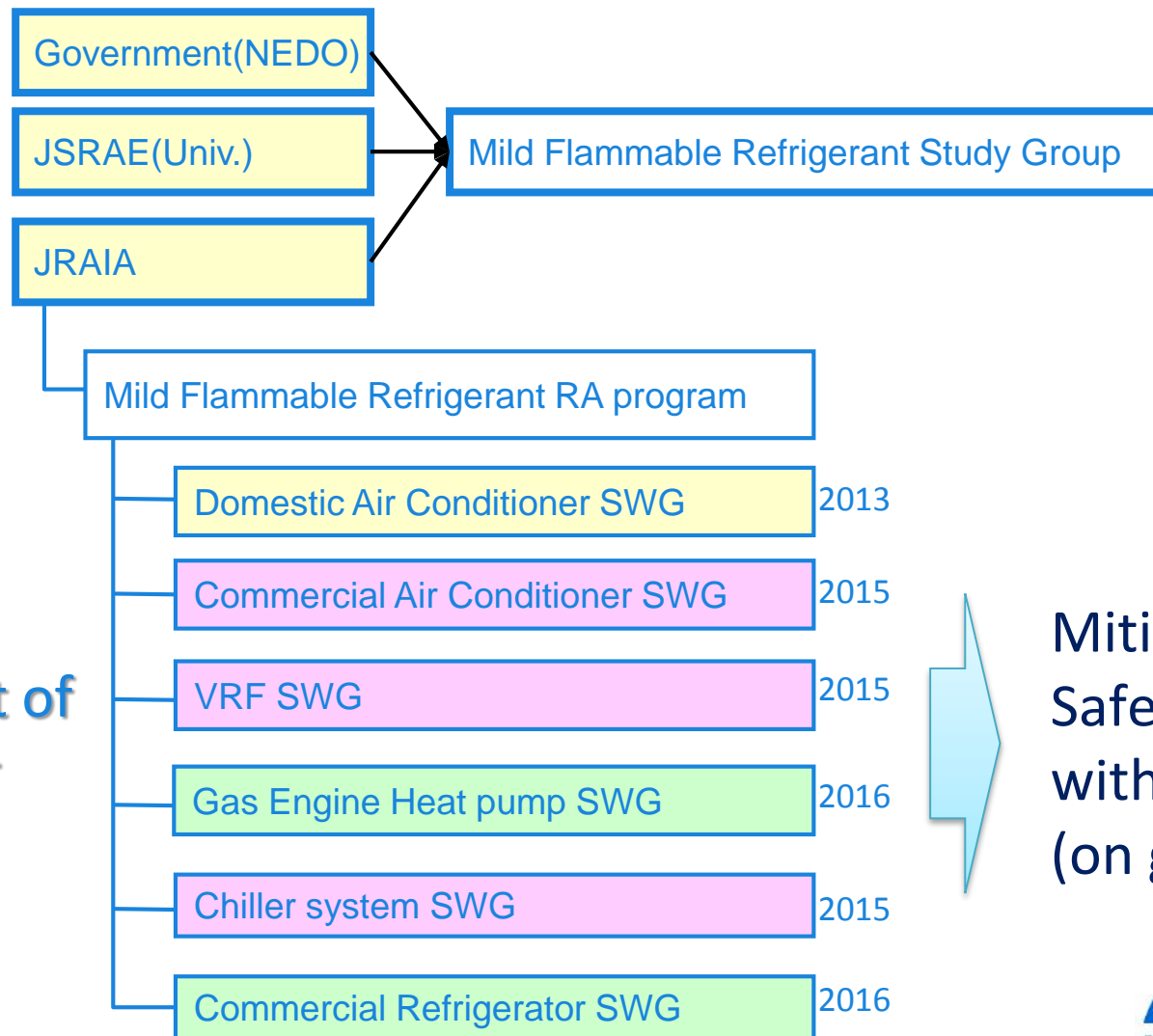
Member Briefing – JAPAN

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Top 3 issues Oct. 2015

1. Activity for revising the safety law.
Mitigation of “High Pressure Safety Act”
2. International Activities.
 - Harmonization of the regulation
 - Increasing demand in the developing countries.
3. Implementation of “the Act on Rational Use and Proper Management of Fluorocarbons”.

Mitigation of Safety Act in Japan



Risk Assessment of each sector

Mitigation Safety Act with METI (on going)

Top priority: Revolution Regulation

Safety in Japan: Ignition Probability should be less than around $1e-10$
 (Stock in Market =100Munits, 1 serious accident per 100yr.)

Life Cycle	Leakage	Space-time Product	Ignition Source	Ignition Probability (R32)
Logistics		Space in Warehouse	Spark Naked flame (Lighter, Matches) Burning Appliance Blazing Burner Smoking	$4.1 \times 10e-17$
Install	Human Error			$2.7 \times 10e-10$
Use(Indoor)	Occurrence Probability	Space-time products In Room Leakage Speed		$3.9 \times 10e-15$
Use(Outdoor)	Occurrence Probability	Space-time products In Basement Leakage Speed		$1.5 \times 10e-10$
Service				$3.2 \times 10e-10$
Disposal				$3.6 \times 10e-11$

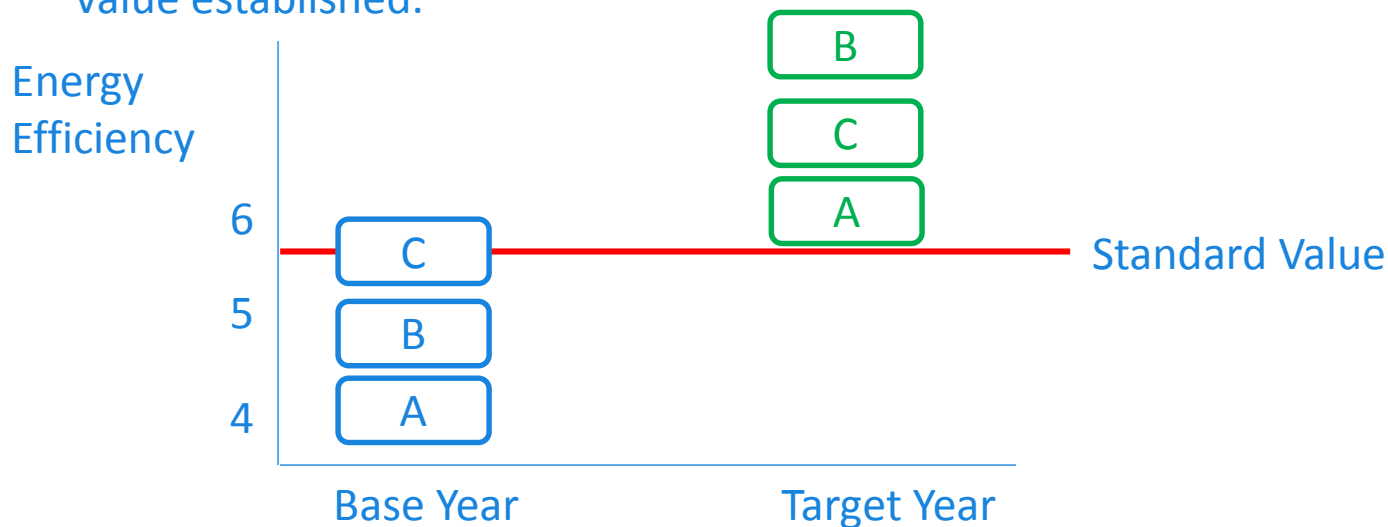
Measurements(example) : Fan control added(Floor-type unit), Ventilation,
 Sensor



“Top runner program under the Energy Saving Act” in Japan(MEPS)

1. What is the top runner program?

- Energy Efficiency of the appliances under this program should exceed standard value in the target year.
- The standard value is the highest energy efficiency at the time of standard value established.



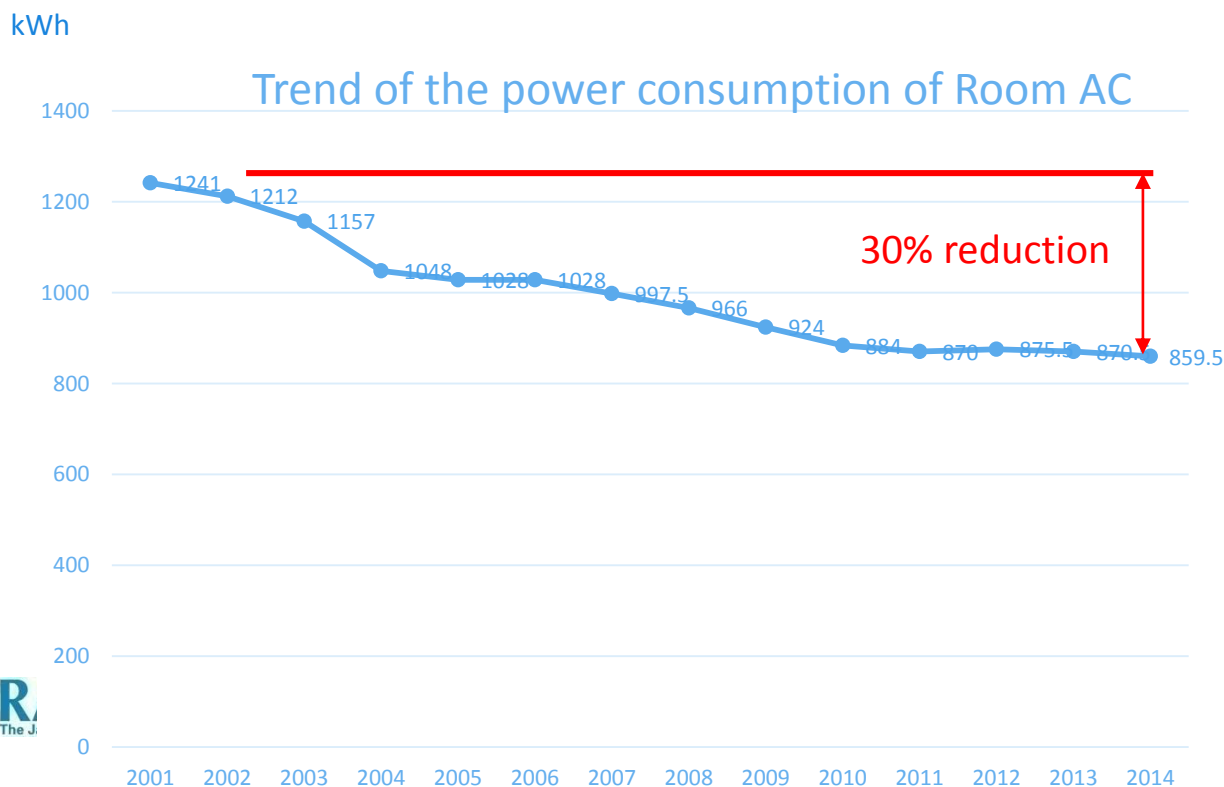
2. Which product is target?

- The number of the specific appliances is 31 now.
Domestic and Commercial AC, Heat Pump Hot Water System, Car, Printer...

Trend of Energy Efficiency in Japan

Example of the standard APF Room AC

Category			Standard energy consumption efficiency (APF)
Unit form	Cooling capacity	Category name	
Non-ducted wall-hung type (except multi-type controlling operation of indoor units individually)	Over 4.0kW up to 5.0kW	E	5.5
	Over 5.0kW up to 6.3kW	F	5.0
	Over 6.3kW up to 28.0kW	G	4.5
Other non-ducted type (except multi-type controlling operation of indoor units individually)	Up to 3.2 kW	H	5.2
	Over 3.2 kW up to 4.0 kW	I	4.8
	Over 4.0 kW up to 28.0 kW	J	4.3
Multi-type controlling operation of indoor units individually	Up to 4.0 kW	K	5.4
	Over 4.0 kW up to 7.1 kW	L	5.4
	Over 7.1 kW up to 28.0 kW	M	5.4



Measures to prevent global warming in Japan

- **The efforts in Japan**

- Switch to Lower GWP refrigerants

- ① Clarify the safety for A2L refrigerants (Risk assessment)

- ② **the mitigation of regulations** for “High Pressure Gas Safety Act”

- Training for installers, refrigerant recyclers, service engineers and so on.

- ① Training workshops all over the country

- ② Certification system for the qualified persons

- The new Law should be widely known thorough to users

- **International**

- Participate to High ambient temperature testing program (U. S. ; DoE)

- Carry out a analytical simulation for High ambient temperature

- Support to standardize energy-saving measures of AC in ASEAN countries

Thank you for your kind attention.